

THE PACIFIC Commercial Advertiser.

VOL. V.--NO. 114.

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS, SATURDAY, MAY 15, 1886.

PRICE 5 CENTS.

THE DAILY
Pacific Commercial Advertiser
IS PUBLISHED
Every Morning Except Sundays.

SUBSCRIPTIONS:
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, ONE YEAR.....\$5 00
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, SIX MONTHS.....3 00
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, THREE MONTHS.....1 50
DAILY P. C. ADVERTISER, PER MONTH.....50
WEEKLY P. C. ADVERTISER, ONE YEAR.....5 00
With Subscription, W. P. C. A. (including postage).....6 50

Payable Invariably in Advance

Venezuela's One Man Power.

(See Inter Ocean.)
Guzman Blanco is supposed to carry congress, council, president, and courts all under his own hat. He nominates senators and members of congress, and his candidates are invariably elected. He makes out a list of candidates for the council, and they are chosen; then the man whom he names is made president. There is a constitutional provision prohibiting the re-election of a president, so that Guzman can serve in that capacity every alternate two years, the intervening time being filled by some friend of his choice, who is said to be entirely subject to his will. His fourth and last term expired in March, 1884, but in March, 1886, if he will be re-elected again, for there is no one in Venezuela who cares or dares contest the authority of Guzman.
The president of Venezuela to-day is Joaquin Crespo, a negro of good military record, imposing in appearance, and of reasonable ability. He has a cabinet of six ministers of exterior relations, of finance, of war, of fomento, of public works, of public instruction. The minister of fomento combines the duties of our secretary of the interior and postmaster general, and the little navy is under control of the secretary of war. The residence of the president faces the central plaza, or Plaza Bolivar, and is known as the "Yellow House," but is not at present occupied, being too small to contain the family of Gen. Crespo, who has seven children. Guzman Blanco never occupied it, for the same reason, as he has nine children. The "Yellow House" is a gaudy affair of two stories, with only twelve rooms, including four official parlors, a magnificent dining-room, servants' quarters, and all that sort of thing. Official dinners are given there nowadays, and occasionally the president receives foreign ambassadors in the parlors.

Fishes in Hot Water.
(London Globe.)
Some experiments have just been made by the secretary of the National Fish Culture Association, and reported by The Fish Culture Globe, gives results curious and possibly practically useful. The object was to discover the highest temperature at which fish can exist in water, the competitors being carp, guppies, dace, roach, perch, golden tench, common tench, trout, salmon, and minnow. Not till the water reached 80 degrees did any sign of languor show itself, and the first that gave in was a perch at 82 degrees. Then followed retreats in the following order: Roach, salmon, minnow, guppy, dace, common tench, golden tench—until the carp was left winner of the prize for endurance, holding out till 91 degrees, 3 degrees better than the best record below him.
Having taken the hot water test with what looked like fatal results, the natural corrective was exhibited in the form of iced water, which, to the dismay of the practitioners, presently set all the competitors swimming about in their normal condition just as if nothing had happened, with the sole exception of one dace, who died a martyr either to science or to the somewhat heroic remedy.

The Samoan Islanders.
(San Francisco Call.)
The native Samoan race is the most tractable and intelligent tribe of Oceania. Before the advent of the whites war was of rare occurrence. They lived a simple, easy, idyllic life. They believed in a supreme being, but the forms of their religion were much simpler than most of the Feejeans and the Tongans. After the coming of the whites they established a parliament, a lower house called faipule, an upper house called tamui, and in imitation of its civilized prototype has all the functions of the British parliament. Besides they have a king, Malietoa, and vice king, Tupua, who possess the limited veto power.
The government is maintained by a light taxation, as there is no standing army, no navy, no state church, nor any of the multitudinous offices of more enlightened communities. The natives are mostly all Christianized through the efforts of the London Missionary Society and the Baptist fathers. The youth of Samoa are now being taught to read and write.

Forgiveness and Promoted.
(Chicago Tribune.)
"See here," said the young man who has just come to do the fires and dog fights and assume general charge of the entire paper, "you must be a little more careful in your grammar and spelling. You make too much trouble for the compositor and proof-reader. You say in this article, 'he had went' 'we have never saw.' Then you spell 'separate' with two p's and four e's, and you say 'we have come to the conclusion' and 'that we are horrified at the bear idea.' Now, you must be more careful and—"
"Aw well, look here, 'shorty,'" cried the young man, "give a fellow a chance. You got to remember I've been in college for eight years and haven't had a chance to learn anything about the English language. All the time we could spare from rowing and foot-ball was absorbed on Greek and Latin, you know." The managing editor forgave him and promoted him to the carrier department.

The yearly products of American forests exceed in value that of all the iron, steel, and coal combined.

Business Cards.

Claus Spreckels. Wm. G. Irwin.
CLAUS SPRECKELS & CO.,

BANKERS,

HONOLULU, HAWAIIAN ISLANDS.

Draw Exchange on the principal parts of the world.

Will receive deposits on open account, make collections and conduct a general banking and exchange business.

Deposits bearing interest received in their Savings Department subject to published rates and regulations.

To the Public.

The Pacific Transfer Co.,

Office with C. K. Miller, 42 Merchant street.

Telephone 377. Mutual Telephone 391.

I am fully prepared to do all kinds of drays, hauling or moving work, all of which I will guarantee to execute faithfully.

S. F. GRAHAM, Proprietor.

M. PHILLIPS & Co.,

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Clothing, Boots, Shoes, Hats, Men's Furnishings and Fancy Goods.

WM. G. IRWIN & Co.,

SUGAR FACTORS and Commission Agents, Honolulu, U. I.

EDWARD F. HOPKE,

COUNSELOR-AT-LAW, ROOM 9, OVER the Bank, Spreckels Block.

H. HACKFELD & CO.,

GENERAL COMMISSION AGENTS, Queen St., Honolulu, H. I.

ED. HOFFSCHLAGER & CO.,

Importers and Commission Merchants, Queen Street, Honolulu, H. I.

WM. MCANDLESS,

No. 6 Queen Street.

MACFARLANE & CO.,

WHOLESALE DEALERS AND GENERAL Jobbers in WINES AND LIQUORS, No. 12 Kaahumanu Street, HONOLULU.

M. S. GRINBAUM & Co.,

General Merchandise and Commission Merchants, Honolulu, H. I.

J. M. Oat, Jr., & Co.,

STATIONERS & NEWS DEALERS, Hawaiian Gazette Block.

THOMAS LINDSAY

Manufacturing Jeweler, No. 60 Nuananu Street, Honolulu, H. I.

ALVIN H. RASEMAN,

BOOK BINDER, Paper Ruler and Blank Book Manufacturer.

Cazette Building,

J. C. JOHNSON & CO.,

LEATHER, HARNESSES, SADDLERY, FIREMEN'S EQUIPMENTS,

12 and 14 Pine street, San Francisco, Cal.

Agents for Kirby's Santa Cruz Tanneries. Sole Harness and all other kinds of leather.

Advertisements.

UNION
Fire and Marine Insurance Co.

Of New Zealand.

CAPITAL: \$10,000,000

Having Established an Agency at Honolulu, for the Hawaiian Islands, the undersigned are prepared to accept risks against Fire in dwellings, stores, warehouses and merchandise on favorable terms. Marine risks on cargo freights, bottomry, profits and commissions.

Losses promptly adjusted & payable.

SUN FIRE OFFICE

OF LONDON.

ESTABLISHED 1710.

INSURANCES EFFECTED UPON EVERY description of property at the current rates of premium.

Total sum insured in 1884: £318,599,316

Claims arranged by the local agents, and paid with promptitude and liberality.

The jurisdiction of the Local Tribunal is recognized.

G. W. Macfarlane & Co.,

104 & 106 Agents for the Hawaiian Islands.

ROYAL INSURANCE COMPANY

OF LIVERPOOL.

CAPITAL: \$10,000,000

UNLIMITED LIABILITY.

Fire Insurance of all descriptions will be effected at Moderate Rates of Premium, by the undersigned.

WM. G. IRWIN & Co.,

Managers for Haw. Islands.

C. O. BERGER,

GENERAL AGENT

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE CO.,

ASSURED: \$40,000,000

CITY OF LONDON FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, (LIMITED).

Capital: \$10,000,000

SOUTH BRITISH AND NATIONAL INSURANCE CO.—FIRE AND MARINE.

Combined Capital: \$20,000,000

HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE CO.,

Assets: \$4,500,000

COMMERCIAL INSURANCE COMPANY, FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital: \$200,000

MACNEALE & URBAN

SAFES!

Fire Proof, Burglar Proof, Fire and Burglar Proof.

THE CELEBRATED

SPRINGFIELD GAS MACHINE.

(Gas Fixtures of Mitchell, Vance & Co.)

C. O. BERGER,

104 & 106 HONOLULU, H. I.

N. CURRY & BROTHER,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN SHOT-GUNS, RIFLES AND PISTOLS, Colt Winchester, Remington and Martini Mauser Rifles, Remington, Sharps and Ballard Sporting Rifles. Agents for W. W. Greener's Colt Patents and Remington breech-loading Double Guns, Colt and Smith & Wesson Pistols. N. CURRY & BRO., 113 Sansome street, San Francisco, Cal.

\$1,000 Reward.

Lost! — Lost!

A small boy, about the size of a man, shoes in hand, empty bag on his back, containing two railroad tickets, and a bundle of luncheon. When last seen he was shoveling wind off the Court House, with the intention of raising money enough to visit.

HARRY BYNG'S

Barber Shop, corner of King and Alakea streets, to get one of those far-famed and world-renowned shaves. Whoever gives information concerning the above child he has whiskers and mustache will be prosecuted to the full extent of the law. Given under my Hand and Seal, this forty-fourth day of September, Anti-Peunute Eighteen Hundred and Eighty. 479 Jan 28 87.

LEVI STRAUSS & CO.,

14 and 16 Battery street, San Francisco, Cal.

Importers of Foreign and Domestic Drygoods, Hosiery, Ladies and Men's Furnishings, Sole Proprietors and Manufacturers of the celebrated PATENT RIVETED CLOTHING.

ASSISTANCE.

ANYONE WHO IS WILLING TO GIVE ANY assistance to those who suffered by the fire on the 10th day of April, 1886, is hereby cordially invited to send his donation to the Hon. S. M. Damon, Treasurer, and notify W. C. Ach, the Secretary, for notice in newspapers.

H. R. H. Littleland, President
H. Waterhouse, Esq., Vice President
Hon. S. M. Damon, Treasurer
W. C. Ach, Secretary
Hon. John L. Kauiloku, Hon. Jas. Keau, Rev. J. Waiakana.

Advertisements.

BONE MEAL!!

The undersigned are now prepared to receive orders for this Celebrated Fertilizer from the manufactory of Buck & Ohlandt San Francisco.

The following is a report of the component parts, as obtained by Chemical analysis:

Water..... 81.00 per cent
Organic Matter..... 29.18 "
Silicious Matter..... 4.05 "
Lime..... 31.70 "
Phosphoric Acid..... 23.11 "
Oxide of Iron..... .85 "
Carbonic Acid..... 1.89 "
Alka Salts..... .52 "

Nitrogen 2.7 per cent.

Orders Received will have Prompt and Careful Attention.

W. G. Irwin & Co.,

Agents for the Hawaiian Islands

EUREKA!

We have received a consignment of the most economical and valuable Food for all kinds of Stock, viz:

COOKED LINED MEAL.

It is the greatest Flesh former, Milk and Butter producer in use.

Oil Cake Meal shows about 27 per cent. of nutritive matter; this nearly 39 per cent.

100 lbs. of this meal is equal to 260 lbs. of oats, or 318 lbs. of corn, or to 767 lbs. of wheat bran.

For Sale in Lots to Suit.

Also, our Unrivalled MIXED FEED, as well as our usual supply of the best kinds of

Hay, Oats, Wheat, Corn, Etc., Etc.

LAIN & CO.

The Risdon

Iron & Locomotive Works,

Corner of Beale and Howard Streets, SAN FRANCISCO—CALIFORNIA

W. H. TAYLOR, President

JOS. MOORE, Superintendent

BUILDERS OF STEAM MACHINERY, IN all its branches: Steamboat, Steamship, Locomotives and Boilers, High Pressure or Compound.

STEAM VESSELS, of all kinds, built complete with Hulls of Wood, Iron or Composite.

ORDINARY ENGINES compounded when advisable.

STEAM LAUNCHES, Barges and Steam Tugs constructed with reference to the trade in which they are to be employed. Speed, tonnage and draft of water guaranteed.

SUGAR MILLS AND SUGAR-MAKING MACHINERY made after the most approved plan. Also, all Boiler Iron Work connected therewith.

WATER PIPE, of Boiler or Sheet Iron, of any size, made suitable lengths for connecting together, or sheets rolled, punched and packed for shipment, ready to be riveted on the ground.

HYDRAULIC RIVETING, Boiler Work and Water Pipe made by this establishment, Riveted by Hydraulic Riveting Machinery, that quality of work being far superior to hand work.

SHIP WORK, Ship and Steam Captains, Steam Whistles, Air and Circulating Pumps, made after the most approved plan.

SOLE AGENTS and manufacturers for the Pacific Coast of the Heine Safety Boiler.

PUMPS—Direct Acting Pumps, for Irrigation or City Works purposes, built with the celebrated Davy Valve Motion, superior to any other pump.

J. N. S. WILLIAMS, Honolulu

Room No. 3, upstairs, Spreckels Block. (Agent for Hawaiian Islands)

THE

BEAVER SALOON.

NO. 7 FORT STREET.

(Opposite Wilder & Co.'s)

H. J. Nolte, Propr.

OPEN FROM 3 A. M. TILL 10 P. M.

FIRST-CLASS LUNCHEONS, COFFEE,

TEA, SODA WATER, GINGER ALE,

Cigars and Tobaccos

OF BEST BRANDS

Plain and Fancy PIPES personally selected from the Manufacturers, and a Large Variety of BEST QUALITY

SMOKERS' ARTICLES.

Lovers of BILLIARDS will find an Elegant

BRUNSWICK & CO. BILLIARD TABLE

on the Premises.

The Proprietor would be pleased to receive a call from his Friends and the Public generally

who may desire a

LUNCH, A SMOKE, OR A GAME OF BILLIARDS.

H. J. NOLTE.

25-41

Advertisements.

TO PLANTERS.

We have just received, by the steamer ALAMEDA, a consignment of

Automatic Trash Feeding Furnaces,

For four and five foot furnaces, complete with grate bars, bearers and trash carriers. Machines of this make are now in successful operation at Spreckelsville, Makee Sugar Company and other plantations.

Interested are requested to call and examine the above. For prices and further particulars apply to

Wm. G. Irwin & Co.,

Agents.

GRAHAM PAPER COMPANY,

St. Louis, Mo.

Manufacture and Supply all kinds of

Book, News, Flat and Label Papers, Binders' Boards, Twines, Etc.

W. G. RICHARDSON,

RESIDENT AGENT,

205 Leidesdorff Street,

San Francisco.

N. E. Special Attention given to

Large Contracts.

UNION FEED CO.,

Queen & Edinburgh Streets,

Wholesale & Retail

Dealers in

HAY AND GRAIN,

Telephone No. 175.

Goods delivered promptly.

Island Orders Solicited.

914

TELEPHONE 55

ENTERPRISE

PLANING MILL.

Alakea, near Queen St.

C. J. HARDEE, Proprietor.

Contracting & Building.

MOULDINGS AND FINISH

ALWAYS ON HAND

FOR SALE—Hard and Soft Woodwork, Cut and Split.

21-41

Eastman's

Royal Perfume ALOHA!

FOR SALE BY

Benson, Smith & Co.

Sample bottle free.

TRY IT.

63-41

J. LYONS,

Auctioneer

General Commission Merchant,

Masonic Block, Queen St., Honolulu

Sales of Furniture, Stock, Real Estate and General Merchandise properly attended to.

Sole Agent for

American & European Merchandise.

191-41

Notice to the Ladies.

The Louvre of Brussels,

Fort street, next door to Mr. Spreckels & Co.'s Bank, has just received an elegant assortment of

Gentlemen's Furnishings

In the latest style; also a quantity of

Ladies' Goods,

In silk, French flowers and Austrian feathers, embroideries, linen and Spanish laces, trimmed hats,

BOYS' AND YOUTHS' SUITS,

And a large assortment of other goods too numerous to mention.

Call early and examine.

Chas. Michiels.

Honolulu, March 11, 1886.

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Advertisements.

Employment Office.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS MOVED INTO the office of Mr. J. E. Wiseman, where he will be prepared to furnish household servants, collect bills, do Anglo-Chinese interpreting, and a general business.

SOYONG.

PACIFIC

TRANSFER COMPANY.

No. 110 Sutter St., San Francisco, Cal.

Upon arrival at San Francisco give your baggage in charge of this Company if you desire safe and prompt delivery.

Agents of Company meet all steamers, delivering freight or baggage to all parts of the city, or shipped to any part of the world. As unscrupulous persons often represent themselves as agents of this Company, be sure the Company you give your baggage in charge has its office No. 110 Sutter street.

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW.

A. ROSA,

ATTORNEY AT LAW AND NOTARY PUBLIC, Office with the Attorney General, All-1-41, Honolulu, H. I.

Cecil Brown, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW AND Notary Public, Campbell's Block, Merchant street